

社會思想當代議題:宗教暴力

Contemporary Issue in Social Thoughts: Religious Violence

授課：朱元鴻

Instructor: Yuan-Horng Chu

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交通大學 社會與文化研究所

Graduate Institute of Social Research and Cultural Studies

Tue 18:30-21:30, Room 106A

課程大綱 **Course Outline**

9/13 課程介紹 Course Introduction

9/20 ***Homo Necans* (Man the Killer)**

Walter Burkert, *Homo Necans: The Anthropology of Ancient Greek Sacrificial Ritual and Myth*, pp.1-48

9/27 **Sacrifice** 祭獻

Rene Girard, "Sacrifice as Sacral Violence and Substitution," *The Girard Reader*, pp. 69-93.

J. D. Eller, *Cruel Creeds, Virtuous Violence*, pp. 81-116.

10/4 **Self-injury** 自殘 **Martyrdom** 殉教

Mircea Eliade, *Shamanism*, pp.33-35, 64-66.

Elaine Scarry, *The Body in Pain*, pp. 27-38.

L. B. Smith, *Fools, Martyrs, Traitors: the Story of Martyrdom in the Western World*, pp.3-20.

J. D. Eller, *Cruel Creeds, Virtuous Violence*, pp. 117-159.

10/11 **Persecution** 迫害

Rene Girard, "The Scapegoat as Historical Referent", "Stereotypes of Persecution", *The Girard Reader*, pp. 97-117.

Jules, Michelet, Introduction and Epilogue, *Satanism and Witchcraft*, pp. vii-xx, 307-311.

J. D. Eller, *Cruel Creeds, Virtuous Violence*, pp. 161-205.

10/18 Sectarian and Ethno-Religious Conflicts 宗派與宗教族群衝突

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sectarianism>

J. D. Eller, *Cruel Creeds, Virtuous Violence*, pp. 207-240.

10/25 Cosmic War: Holy War/Jihad 聖戰

Michael Walzer, *Arguing about War*, pp. 3-22.

John Kelsay, *Islam and War*, pp. 40-55.

Mark Juergensmeyer, "Cosmic War," *Terror in the Mind of God*, pp. 148-166.

J. D. Eller, *Cruel Creeds, Virtuous Violence*, pp. 241-289.

11/1 Homicide and Abuse of Women and Children 殺虐婦幼

Fawzia Koofi, *The Favored Daughter*, pp.100-109.

Qanta A. Ahmed, *In the land of Invisible Women*, pp. 228-248.

Mona Eltahawy, "The God of Virginity," *Headscarves and Hymens: Why the Middle East Needs a Sexual Revolution*, pp. 109-139.

M.N. Srinivas, "Some Reflections on Dowry"

http://www.womenstudies.in/elib/dowry/dw_some_reflections.pdf

Taliban vows to kill Malala the 14-year old teenage activist of Pakistan

http://www.nytimes.com/2012/10/13/world/asia/malala-yousafzai-faces-new-taliban-threat.html?_r=0

Chibok schoolgirls kidnapping

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chibok_schoolgirls_kidnapping

J. D. Eller, *Cruel Creeds, Virtuous Violence*, pp. 291-330.

11/8 Religion and Nonviolence 宗教與非暴力

J. D. Eller, *Cruel Creeds, Virtuous Violence*, pp. 331-372.

藏人為何自焚？

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6-n37tswWcw&feature=youtube_gdata

11/15 Terrorism 恐怖主義

Michael Walzer, "Terrorism: A Critique of Excuses," *Arguing about War*, pp.51-66.

Talal Asad, "Terrorism," *On Suicide Bombing*, pp. 7-38.

11/22 Religious Nationalism, Problems of Democracy and Human Rights 宗教國族主義，民主與人權問題

Mark Juergensmeyer, "Can We Live With Religious Nationalism?" *The New Cold War?* Pp.193-202.

Mark Juergensmeyer, *Global Rebellion*, pp. 9-38, 212-243.

Oliveier Roy, *Globalized Islam*, pp.58-99.

11/29 Religious Nation, Majority, Minority 宗教國，多數，少數

Saba Mahmood, "Introduction", *Religious Difference in a Secular Age: a Minority Report*, pp. 1-30.

Mark Juergensmeyer, *Global Rebellion*, pp. 103-115

Arjun Appadurai, *Fear of Small Numbers*, pp.49-85.

<http://www.aljazeera.com/programmes/insidestory/2012/07/201272383656931979.html>

12/6 Blasphemy 褻瀆，**Injurious Speech Acts** 傷害性言說行為，**Death Fatwā** 格殺教令

Leonard Levy, *Blasphemy: verbal offense against the sacred, from Moses to Salman Rushdie*, pp.31-57, 551-567.

Talal Asad, Judith Butler, and Saba Mahmood, *Is Critique Secular? Blasphemy, Injury, and Free Speech*. (Read particularly pp. 7-63, 101-145)

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blasphemy>

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LdgehMw3r4&feature=related>

http://www.youtube.com/watch?feature=player_embedded&v=U4-Syap0DQ0

12/13 The Future of Religious Revolution 宗教革命之展望

Asef Bayat, *Life As Politics: How Ordinary People Change the Middle East*, pp. 209-238.

Mustafa Akyol, "The Turkish March to Islamic Liberalism," *Islam without Extremes*,

pp. 203-244.

Hamid Dabashi, *The Arab Spring: The End of Postcolonialism*, pp.1-16.

Hamid Dabashi, "Wrestling Islam from Islamists,"

<http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2013/02/201326124432686900.html>

12/20 Spirituality of Africa, a Reflection

Edward Wilmot Blyden, *Christianity, Islam and the Negro Race*, pp. (will be précised later).

Okot P'Bitek, *Decolonizing African Religions*, pp. 19-27.

Wole Soyinka, *Of Africa*, pp. 129-168.

12/27 繳交一頁（約一千字）學期研究報告計畫，課堂討論

Submit term paper proposal (one page) for discussion

1/3 Potluck Party

課程要求 **Course Requirements**

課堂引言與討論參與占學期成績 50%。約一萬字的學期研究報告，占學期成績 50%。

1. Class participation and discussion: 50% of the grade.
2. Term paper: 50% of the grade. If written in English, print in double space, about 20 pages.